

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

ROSALIE GREENE,

Plaintiff,

v.

DEPUY ORTHOPAEDIC, et al.,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:21-cv-00987-DAD-SAB

ORDER ENTERING STIPULATED  
PROTECTIVE ORDER

(ECF No. 23)

**STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

1. This Proposed Stipulated Protective Order (“Protective Order”) shall govern any and all documents, answers to interrogatories, responses to requests for admission, and all other discovery (“Discovery Material”) taken in the Action pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, to the extent such Discovery Material is designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” in accordance with this Protective Order.

2. As used in this Protective Order, the term “CONFIDENTIAL” shall mean sensitive proprietary commercial information, including financial or business plans, trade secrets, proprietary business information, nonpublic research and development information, or personal

1 information of a sensitive nature (“Confidential Information”) that the designating Party or  
2 counsel for the designating Party believes in good faith is subject to protection under Rule  
3 26(c)(1)(G) or other applicable law.

4 3. Any Party (and any non-party who agrees to personal jurisdiction in this Court for  
5 purposes of enforcing this Protective Order) may designate as “CONFIDENTIAL” any Discovery  
6 Material it produces that it believes, in good faith, contains Confidential Information. Publicly  
7 issued or disseminated documents may not be designated “CONFIDENTIAL.” Only documents  
8 containing Confidential Information shall be so designated.

9 4. Any Discovery Material that has been designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” pursuant  
10 to this Protective Order shall be marked pursuant to Paragraph 9 herein, shall be disclosed only to  
11 “Qualified Persons” (as defined below in Paragraph 5), and shall be used only in connection with  
12 the Action.

13 5. “Qualified Persons” shall be limited to the following:

14 a. The named Parties to the Action, Defendants’ parent corporations or other  
15 subsidiaries of Defendants’ parent corporations, their respective current, past, or future employees  
16 and agents, and counsel representing the Parties in the Action (including members of such  
17 counsel’s staff, such as paralegals, secretaries, independent contractors, and law clerks, to whom it  
18 is reasonably necessary that the material be shown for purposes of the Action);

19 b. The Court and its personnel;

20 c. Experts and consultants retained or considered for retention in this Action  
21 (including persons directly employed by such experts or consultants) and any person other than  
22 those set forth in subsection 5.a. above expected to testify at trial or at a deposition to the extent  
23 that the Discovery Material relates to his/her proposed testimony and provided that such person  
24 executes the Agreement to Maintain Confidentiality (which is attached hereto as Exhibit 1);

25 d. Any court reporter or typist rendering services for recording or transcribing  
26 of testimony in the Action, any outside independent reproduction firm, any technical or  
27 technology services firm, independent exhibit makers, independent translators, and other  
28 independent litigation support services retained by counsel for purposes of the Action; and any

1 person indicated on the face of a document or accompanying covering letter, email, or other  
2 communication to be the author, addressee, or an actual or intended recipient of the document, or,  
3 in the case of meeting minutes, an attendee of the meeting.

4 6. Counsel making disclosures to Qualified Persons who have executed an Agreement  
5 to Maintain Confidentiality in the form of Exhibit 1 attached hereto shall retain all executed  
6 Agreements to Maintain Confidentiality during the pendency of the Action.

7 7. Discovery Material marked “CONFIDENTIAL” shall be used solely for the  
8 purposes of the Action and for no other purpose without the prior written consent of the producing  
9 Party. All persons receiving or given access to “CONFIDENTIAL” Discovery Material in  
10 accordance with the terms of this Protective Order consent to the continuing jurisdiction of the  
11 Court for the purposes of enforcing this Protective Order and remedying any violations thereof.  
12 Disclosure of “CONFIDENTIAL” Discovery Material other than in accordance with the terms of  
13 this Protective Order may subject the disclosing person to such sanctions and remedies as the  
14 Court may deem appropriate

15 8. Nothing contained in this Protective Order shall abrogate any legal obligation of  
16 any Party to disclose any document or information as required by law or court order. However,  
17 before a Party shall disclose any Discovery Material marked “CONFIDENTIAL” pursuant to any  
18 demand or request for production of documents or any subpoena, the Party, when permitted by  
19 law, shall give written notice of the request or subpoena or demand (including the delivery of a  
20 copy thereof) to the attorneys for the producing Party at least ten (10) days prior to the time when  
21 production of the information is required.

22 9. “CONFIDENTIAL” Discovery Material, if in writing, shall have the following  
23 language or similar legend stamped on the face of the writing:

24 **CONFIDENTIAL – PRODUCED PURSUANT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER**

25 Such stamping or marking will take place prior to production by the producing Party, or  
26 subsequent to selection by the receiving Party for copying but prior to the actual copying if done  
27 expeditiously. The stamp shall be affixed in such manner as not to obliterate or obscure any  
28 written matter in the Discovery Material.

1           10. Any party may designate testimony, including transcripts and/or portions of  
2 transcripts of such testimony (i) by a statement on the record, by counsel, at the time of such  
3 disclosure or before the conclusion of the testimony; or (ii) by written notice, sent to all Parties  
4 within 15 business days after receipt of the written transcript of the testimony; provided that only  
5 those portions of the transcript designated as CONFIDENTIAL shall be deemed Confidential  
6 Information. Until the expiration of such fifteen (15) day period, all testimony given shall be  
7 treated as if “CONFIDENTIAL” under the Protective Order, after which only the portions  
8 specifically designated “CONFIDENTIAL” pursuant to the first sentence of this paragraph shall  
9 be so treated.

10           11. Interrogatory answers or other responses to written discovery and information  
11 contained therein shall be designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” by means of a statement at the  
12 conclusion of each answer specifying the information that is confidential is contained therein or  
13 by another method that clearly indicates which portions of the answer or information are  
14 considered protected, and by placing the legend referenced in Paragraph 9 above on the front of  
15 any set of interrogatory answers containing such information.

16           12. A producing Party that inadvertently fails to designate its Discovery Material as  
17 “CONFIDENTIAL” may so designate the Discovery Material by fully complying with the  
18 following: within ten (10) days after the producing Party discovers that it inadvertently produced  
19 the Discovery Material without designating it as “CONFIDENTIAL” pursuant to this Protective  
20 Order, the producing Party may designate the Discovery Material as Protected by sending a  
21 written notice explaining why the producing Party considers the Discovery Material to be  
22 “CONFIDENTIAL,” along with replacement copies of such Discovery Material bearing the  
23 “CONFIDENTIAL” designation, to all Parties to whom such Discovery Material was produced.  
24 Upon receipt of such written notice and replacement copies, and from that time forward, the  
25 provisions of this Protective Order shall apply to the newly designated Discovery Material. Such  
26 designation may be challenged in accordance with Paragraph 14 herein, but the inadvertent  
27 production without confidentiality designation shall not constitute a waiver of any claim of  
28 confidentiality. After receipt of a written notice and replacement copies in accordance with this

1 provision, the receiving Party shall make reasonable efforts to retrieve copies of the Discovery  
2 Material from any non-Qualified Person to whom it was previously disseminated, and shall make  
3 reasonable attempts to destroy or return all copies of the original documents that were  
4 inadvertently not designated as “CONFIDENTIAL.”

5 13. Inadvertent production of any information that a producing Party later claims in  
6 good faith should not have been produced because of immunity, privilege, or other legal  
7 protection, including, but not limited to, the attorney-client privilege or work product doctrine  
8 (“Inadvertently Produced Privileged Material”), will not be deemed to have waived any privilege  
9 or other legal protection. A producing Party may request the return of any Inadvertently  
10 Produced Privileged Material. A request for the return of Inadvertently Produced Privileged  
11 Material shall identify the privileged material inadvertently produced and the basis for  
12 withholding it from production. If a producing Party requests the return, pursuant to this  
13 paragraph, of any Inadvertently Produced Privileged Material, such Inadvertently Produced  
14 Privileged Material and all copies thereof shall be returned to the producing Party within twenty  
15 (20) days unless the Party that received the Inadvertently Produced Privileged Material gives  
16 notice to the producing Party within that time that it declines to return such materials because of a  
17 legal obligation to keep them and/or disagreement with the producing Party’s claim of immunity,  
18 privilege, or other legal protection. In such event, the producing Party may, within fourteen (14)  
19 days of receipt of the notice described in the preceding sentence, serve a motion calling for the  
20 return of the Inadvertently Produced Privileged Material. The producing Party shall bear the  
21 burden of establishing grounds for the return of the Inadvertently Produced Privileged Material  
22 that it seeks. The Inadvertently Produced Privileged Material shall not be used by the receiving  
23 Party for any purpose until the Court resolves the Motion, except in connection with such Motion;  
24 provided, however, that the Inadvertently Produced Privileged Material and any writings  
25 revealing the contents of that material not otherwise redacted must be filed under seal.

26 14. Nothing in this Protective Order shall be construed in any way as a finding that  
27 information designated as “Confidential” actually constitutes Confidential Information. At any  
28 time during the Action, any Party to the Action may challenge the designation of such material as

1 “CONFIDENTIAL” by written notice to the Party that produced such material. Within twenty  
2 (20) days of such a challenge, the Party that produced such material shall respond in writing  
3 either stating the basis under which the material should be treated as “Protected,” or agreeing to  
4 remove the designation.

5 After the written basis is provided to the challenging Party, the Parties shall meet and  
6 confer in an attempt to resolve any such disagreements. For any disagreement that cannot be  
7 resolved, the producing Party must move the Court for enforcement of this Protective Order  
8 within ten (10) days after the challenging Party gives written notice that the dispute has not been  
9 resolved and that it continues to challenge the designation of the material as “CONFIDENTIAL,”  
10 or such other time period as the Parties may agree. On such a motion, the producing Party shall  
11 have the burden of demonstrating the confidential nature of Discovery Material designated  
12 “CONFIDENTIAL.” The material(s) at issue shall continue to be treated in the manner as  
13 designated by the producing Party until the Court orders otherwise.

14 15. This Protective Order shall not prevent any persons bound by it from making use  
15 of information or documents without the restrictions of the Protective Order if the information or  
16 documents are lawfully in their possession by means other than through production as  
17 “CONFIDENTIAL” through this Action, except for information or documents that a person  
18 bound by this Protective Order obtains knowing that the information or documents were made  
19 available in violation of this Protective Order.

20 16. To the extent that any Party files Discovery Materials marked “CONFIDENTIAL”  
21 with the Court, or files any pleading, motion, or other paper with the Court containing or  
22 disclosing any such “CONFIDENTIAL” material, the Party shall either redact those portions  
23 containing Confidential Information or file an accompanying motion to seal the Confidential  
24 Information.

25 17. Nothing in this Protective Order shall prevent or restrict any Party in any way from  
26 inspecting, reviewing, copying, transmitting, using, or disclosing any Discovery Material  
27 produced or provided by that Party, including Discovery Material designated as  
28 “CONFIDENTIAL.” Nothing shall prevent disclosure beyond that permitted under the Protective

1 Order if the producing Party consents in writing to such disclosure, or if the Court, after notice to  
2 all affected Parties, orders such disclosure.

3 18. A Party may refer to and use “CONFIDENTIAL” Discovery Material in pretrial  
4 conferences before the Court, at depositions, at evidentiary hearings, and at trial. The use of such  
5 material at evidentiary hearings and at trial may be addressed in subsequent orders prior to such  
6 hearings and in the final pretrial order. Any Party or attorney that reasonably believes that it will  
7 disclose Confidential Information in a hearing or any other public proceeding before the Court  
8 other than at evidentiary hearings and at trial shall so inform the Court and the producing Party in  
9 advance of actual disclosure insofar as possible. If the producing Party objects, the producing  
10 Party shall be entitled to ask the Court to decide what precautions, if any, are appropriate to  
11 protect the Confidential Information, including how exhibits designated as “CONFIDENTIAL”  
12 shall be filed to maintain their confidentiality.

13 19. Neither the termination of the Action nor the termination of employment of any  
14 person shall relieve any person from the obligation of maintaining both the confidentiality and the  
15 restrictions on use of anything disclosed pursuant to this Protective Order.

16 20. This Protective Order shall not enlarge, narrow, or in any way affect the proper  
17 scope of discovery in the Action or any other action, nor shall this Protective Order imply that  
18 Discovery Material designated as “CONFIDENTIAL” under the terms of this Protective Order is  
19 properly discoverable, relevant, or admissible in the Action or any other action.

20 21. The designation of Discovery Material as “CONFIDENTIAL” shall constitute a  
21 representation that such Discovery Material has been reviewed by an attorney representing the  
22 Party making the designation.

23 22. Entering into this Protective Order, or agreeing to and/or producing or receiving  
24 Discovery Material or otherwise complying with the terms of this Protective Order, shall not:

25 a. Prejudice in any way the rights of any Party to (i) seek production of  
26 documents or information it considers subject to discovery, or (ii) object to the production of  
27 documents or information it considers not subject to discovery;

28 b. Prejudice in any way the rights of any Party to object to the authenticity or

1 admissibility into evidence of any Discovery Material;

2 c. Operate as an admission by any Party that any particular Discovery  
3 Material constitutes or contains Confidential Information;

4 d. Prejudice in any way the rights of any Party to (i) petition the Court for a  
5 further protective order relating to any purportedly Confidential Information, or (ii) seek a  
6 determination by the Court whether any Discovery Material or Confidential Information = should  
7 be subject to the terms of this Protective Order;

8 e. Prevent any Party from agreeing in writing to alter or waive the provisions  
9 or protections provided herein with respect to any particular Discovery Material;

10 f. Prejudice in any way the rights of any Party to object to the relevance,  
11 authenticity, use, or admissibility into evidence of any documents, testimony, or other evidence  
12 subject to this Protective Order;

13 g. Preclude any Party from objecting to discovery that it believes to be  
14 otherwise improper; or Operate as a waiver of any attorney-client, work product, business  
15 strategy, trade secret, or other privilege.

16 23. This Protective Order has no effect upon, and shall not apply to, a producing  
17 Party's use or disclosure of its own Discovery Material for any purpose. Nothing herein shall:  
18 (i) prevent a producing Party from disclosing its own Confidential Information; or (ii) impose any  
19 restrictions on the use or disclosure by a person of documents, materials, or information  
20 designated as "CONFIDENTIAL" obtained lawfully by such person independently of the  
21 discovery proceedings in this Litigation, and not otherwise subject to confidentiality restrictions.

22 24. The provisions of this Protective Order are not intended to shift any burdens of  
23 proof, including the burden of establishing that any Discovery Material validly constitutes  
24 Confidential Information, which burden remains on the Party that designates such Discovery  
25 Material or testimony as "CONFIDENTIAL".

26 The terms of this Protective Order shall survive and remain in effect after the termination  
27 of the Action. The Parties shall take such measures as are necessary and appropriate to prevent  
28 the public disclosure of Discovery Material designated as "CONFIDENTIAL," through



inadvertence or otherwise, after the conclusion of the Action. The Court shall retain jurisdiction over the Parties to the Protective Order and any other person bound by the terms of the Protective Order (including non-parties designating Discovery Material as “CONFIDENTIAL”) to enforce the terms thereof.

**ATTACHMENT**

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, FRESNO DIVISION**

ROSALIE GREENE,

Plaintiff,

v.

DEPUY ORTHOPAEDIC; DEPUY  
ORTHOPAEDIC, INC.; DEPUY, INC.;  
DEPUY ORTHOPAEDIC TECHNOLOGY,  
INC.; MEDICAL DEVICE BUSINESS  
SERVICES, INC.; and DOES 1 to 10,  
inclusive,

Defendants.

Case No. 1:21-cv-00987-DAD-SAB

**AGREEMENT TO MAINTAIN  
CONFIDENTIALITY**

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

Complaint Filed: April 20, 2021

The undersigned hereby acknowledges that he/she has read the STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER in the above-captioned action and that he/she fully understands and agrees to abide by the obligations and conditions of the STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
Signature

\_\_\_\_\_  
Printed Name

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**COURT ORDER ENTERING STIPULATED PROTECTIVE ORDER**

Pursuant to the stipulation of the parties, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that:

1. The above stipulated protective order is ENTERED;
2. The parties are advised that pursuant to the Local Rules of the United States District Court, Eastern District of California, any documents which are to be filed under seal will require a written request which complies with Local Rule 141;
3. The party making a request to file documents under seal shall be required to show either good cause or compelling reasons to seal the documents, depending on the type of filing, Pintos v. Pac. Creditors Ass'n, 605 F.3d 665, 677–78 (9th Cir. 2009); Ctr. for Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC, 809 F.3d 1092, 1101 (9th Cir. 2016); and
4. If a party's request to file Protected Material under seal is denied by the Court, then the previously filed material shall be immediately accepted by the court and become information in the public record and the information will be deemed filed as of the date that the request to file the Protected Information under seal was made.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: **February 15, 2022**

  
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE